

## Results from 117 samples checked

April 22 – May 5, 2023

### Key findings

- In 34 expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl substances<sup>2</sup>:

<b>6%</b>	was the <b>average<sup>3</sup> amount of fentanyl found</b>	<b>4 – 8%</b>	was the <b>range<sup>4</sup> of fentanyl found</b> in half of the substances <sup>2</sup>
-----------	---	---------------	---

We are currently without a long-term funding commitment, which has resulted in changes to our service. Specifically, **we cannot consistently quantify samples to report the amount of a drug found**. We know our service users and many others (clinicians, toxicologists, coroners, researchers) rely heavily on our quantity-based information. We sincerely apologize for this inconvenience.

- 13% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> were known to be **associated with an overdose**: most of these samples contained fentanyl and half contained benzodiazepine- and additional fentanyl-related drugs
- 56% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained benzodiazepine-related drug(s)**: almost one third of these samples contained multiple benzodiazepine-related drugs
- 36% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained fluorofentanyl** (roughly as strong as fentanyl)
- 24% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained bromofentanyl** (its strength falls between that of morphine and heroin)
- 14% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained a nitazene opioid** (up to 10 times stronger than fentanyl)
- 27% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained xylazine** (veterinary tranquilizer): 60% of these samples also contained benzodiazepine-related drugs – this is very high percentage of expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> containing xylazine for Toronto
- For the first time since mid-late January 2023, **no expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> contained carfentanil** (up to 100 times stronger than fentanyl)
- 36% of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl samples<sup>5</sup> **contained multiple high-potency opioids**, including fentanyl, fluorofentanyl, and nitazene opioids. Using high-potency opioids in combination may

result in extreme sedation and dangerous suppression of the respiratory system. Since these drugs are so strong, the risk of overdose is increased, and greater than normal doses of naloxone may be required to rouse individuals experiencing an overdose.

## Expected fentanyl substances

- 97% (36) of the expected<sup>1</sup> fentanyl substances<sup>6</sup> **contained fentanyl and other drugs**, including:
  - 89% (32) contained caffeine
  - 44% (16) contained at least one additional high-potency opioid (!):
    - 42% (15) contained fluorofentanyl (!)
    - 11% (4) contained metonitazene (!)
    - 3% (1) contained etonitazepine (!)
  - 61% (22) contained at least one benzodiazepine-related drug (!):
    - 44% (16) contained bromazolam (!)
    - 14% (5) contained flubromazepam (!)
    - 6% (2) contained etizolam (!)
    - 6% (2) contained flualprazolam (!)
  - 33% (12) contained xylazine (!)
  - 22% (8) contained bromofentanyl (!)
  - 3% (1) contained phenacetin (!)

## Unexpected noteworthy drugs found in other expected substances

- 7% (4) of the remaining substances,<sup>6</sup> meaning substances<sup>2</sup> that weren't expected<sup>1</sup> to be fentanyl, **contained an unexpected noteworthy drug**, including:
  - 25% (3) of **expected<sup>1</sup> cocaine substances<sup>2</sup>** contained phenacetin (!)
  - 100% (1) of **expected<sup>1</sup> crack cocaine substances<sup>2</sup>** contained levamisole (!)

**Not sure what some of these drugs are? View our drug dictionary:** [www.drugchecking.cdpe.org/drug-dictionary](http://www.drugchecking.cdpe.org/drug-dictionary)

## Notes

**1 | Expected (drug):** When a sample is submitted to be checked, the drug that sample was bought or got as is recorded. We call it the "expected drug". Knowing the expected drug helps us tailor our harm reduction advice. It also helps us understand contamination to drugs rather than combinations of drugs (e.g., fentanyl was found in a cocaine sample rather than fentanyl and cocaine were found together).

**2 | Substances:** Could be a small amount of powder, crystals, rocks, blotter, or liquid, or a crushed bit of a pill.

**3 | Average amount:** We arrange the amount of fentanyl found in expected fentanyl substances in ascending or descending order, determine the median (i.e., the middle number), and use that number as the “average”. More information about the amounts of fentanyl, cocaine, carfentanil, etizolam, and caffeine found as a proportion of the total sample submitted for expected opioid, cocaine, crack cocaine, and some other powder substance samples can be found on [our website](#).

**4 | Range:** Represents the amount of fentanyl found in 50% of the expected fentanyl substances checked. More information about the amounts of fentanyl, cocaine, carfentanil, etizolam, and caffeine found as a proportion of the total sample submitted for expected opioid, cocaine, crack cocaine, and some other powder substance samples can be found on [our website](#).

**5 | Samples:** Includes both substances and used drug equipment. Substances could be a small amount of powder, crystals, rocks, blotter, or liquid, or a crushed bit of a pill. Used equipment could be a used cooker or filter, or leftover liquid from a syringe.

**6 | Reason for reporting only substance samples:** While Toronto’s Drug Checking Service checks both substances and used equipment, drug equipment – like cookers – are often re-used. The mass spectrometry technologies used for this drug checking service are so sensitive that very trace amounts of drugs may be found. This means that when equipment is re-used, drugs from past use may present in the results for the sample that is being checked. This can interfere with up-to-date drug supply monitoring, so we’ve noted when we exclude used equipment from this report.

**7 | Isotonitazene/protonitazene:** Because isotonitazene and protonitazene have a very similar chemical structure, it is not currently possible for Toronto’s Drug Checking Service to differentiate between the two. For this reason, we report the two drugs together.

**8 | Substances that unexpectedly contain high-potency opioids or benzodiazepine-related drugs and not the expected drug:** Our reports highlight unexpected noteworthy drugs found in all checked substances. When high-potency opioids or benzodiazepine-related drugs are found unexpectedly in a substance sample and the expected drug is not present, we flag it but are hesitant to consider it contamination of the expected drug. Instead, we assume there is an issue with the expected drug: the person who sold or provided the drugs accidentally mixed up their drugs, the service user accidentally mixed up their drugs, or the expected drug was recorded incorrectly during sample collection. These samples require special consideration.

**(!) | Unexpected noteworthy drug:** “Noteworthy drugs” are drugs that (i) are linked to overdose or other adverse effects, (ii) are highly potent or related to highly potent drugs, or (iii) may not be desired by some service users. Noteworthy drugs are flagged when they are unexpectedly found in checked samples.

---

*Toronto's Drug Checking Service is a public health service that aims to reduce the harms associated with substance use and, specifically, to prevent overdose by offering people who use drugs timely and detailed information on the contents of their drugs. Beyond educating individual service users, results for all samples are combined, analyzed, and publicly disseminated every other week to communicate drug market trends and inform care for people who use drugs, advocacy, policy, and research. [Sign up](#) to receive reports, alerts, and other information on Toronto's unregulated drug supply.*

(e) [drugchecking@cdpe.org](mailto:drugchecking@cdpe.org) | (t) [@drugpolicyctr](https://twitter.com/drugpolicyctr) | (f) [facebook.com/centreondrugpolicyevaluation](https://facebook.com/centreondrugpolicyevaluation)

