

## Results from samples checked by Toronto's drug checking service

April 24 – May 7, 2021

### Key findings

- 123 samples were checked: 72% were substances<sup>1</sup> and 28% were used paraphernalia<sup>2</sup>
- 65% of the samples checked were expected<sup>3</sup> to be fentanyl or cocaine
- 20% of the expected<sup>3</sup> fentanyl samples checked were known to be associated with an overdose: most of these samples contained fentanyl, caffeine, and a benzodiazepine-related drug
- We published an alert about the introduction of highly potent opioid [etonitazene](#) in samples checked
- Highly potent opioids [isotonitazene](#) and [carfentanil](#) continue to present in expected<sup>3</sup> fentanyl samples checked
- 59% of expected<sup>3</sup> fentanyl samples checked contained at least one benzodiazepine-related drug

### Expected fentanyl substances

- 78% (25) of expected<sup>3</sup> fentanyl substances checked<sup>4</sup> **contained fentanyl and other drugs**, including:
  - 92% (23) contained caffeine
  - 80% (20) contained a benzodiazepine-related drug (!):
    - 68% (17) contained etizolam (!)
    - 56% (14) contained deschloroetizolam (!)
    - 16% (4) contained bromazolam (!)
    - 16% (4) contained flualprazolam (!)
    - 8% (2) contained flubromazolam (!)
    - 4% (1) contained alprazolam (Xanax) (!)
  - 48% (12) contained despropionyl fentanyl (4-ANPP) (!)
  - 20% (5) contained cocaine
  - 12% (3) contained phenacetin (!)
  - 8% (2) contained furanyl UF-17 (opioid-related) (!)
  - 4% (1) contained acetyl fentanyl (!)
  - 4% (1) contained xylazine (!)

### Unexpected noteworthy drugs found in other expected substances

- 23% (13) of the remaining substances checked,<sup>4</sup> meaning substances that weren't expected<sup>3</sup> to be fentanyl, **contained an unexpected noteworthy drug**, including:
  - 26% (5) of **expected cocaine** substances contained levamisole (!)

- 21% (4) of **expected cocaine** substances contained a benzodiazepine-related drug (!)
- 11% (2) of **expected cocaine** substances contained phenacetin (!)
- 100% (2) of **expected crack cocaine** substances contained phenacetin (!)
- 50% (1) of **expected heroin** substances contained fentanyl (!)

## Notes

**1 | Substances:** Two types of samples are accepted by Toronto's drug checking service: substances and used paraphernalia. Substances could be a small amount of powder, a crushed bit of a pill, blotter, or a small amount of liquid.

**2 | Used paraphernalia:** Two types of samples are accepted by Toronto's drug checking service: substances and used paraphernalia. Used paraphernalia could be a used cooker or filter, or leftover liquid from a syringe.

**3 | Expected (drug):** When a sample is submitted to be checked, the drug that sample is expected to contain is recorded. We call it the "expected drug". Knowing the expected drug helps us tailor our harm reduction advice. It also helps us understand contamination to drugs rather than combinations of drugs (e.g., fentanyl was found in a cocaine sample rather than fentanyl and cocaine were found together).

**4 | Reason for reporting only substance samples:** While Toronto's drug checking service checks both substances and used paraphernalia, we're sharing findings from substances only. Paraphernalia, like cookers, are often re-used. The mass spectrometry technologies used for this drug checking service are so sensitive that very trace amounts of drugs may be found. This means that when paraphernalia is re-used, drugs from past use may present in the results for the sample that is being checked. This can interfere with up-to-date drug supply monitoring, so we've excluded used paraphernalia from this report.

**(!) | Unexpected noteworthy drug:** "Noteworthy drugs" are drugs that (i) are linked to overdose or other adverse effects, (ii) are highly potent or related to highly potent drugs, or (iii) may not be desired by some clients. Noteworthy drugs are flagged when they are unexpectedly found in checked samples.

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*Toronto's drug checking service offers people who use drugs timely and detailed information on the contents of their drugs using the most sophisticated lab-based technologies. Interact with our drug checking data [online](#) – it's updated every other week. [Sign up](#) to receive reports, alerts, and other information on Toronto's unregulated drug supply.*

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